## How many ways?

1 Dora is making ice creams.
She has four flavours and three toppings.


Dora chooses a flavour and a topping.
a) Complete the table to show the different combinations she could make.

| Ice cream flavour | Topping |
| :---: | :---: |
| chocolate | nuts |
| chocolate | choc chips |
| chocolate | sprinkles |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

b) How did you work out the different combinations? How do you know you have found them all?
2) There are five pairs of mittens and two scarfs.


Amir chooses a pair of mittens and a scarf.
a) List all the possible combinations.

| Mittens | Scarfs |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

b) How many different combinations of mittens and scarfs are there? $\square$
c) Are you sure you have found them all?

Compare with a partner.
d) What multiplication works out the number of combinations?
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$Whitney buys a snack and a drink.

chocolate

fizzy drink

cookie

milk

apple

juice

She says there are eight combinations she could choose.
Is Whitney correct? $\qquad$ -

Show how you know.
$\square$
4. Teddy has five pairs of trousers.

He also has four shirts.
Each day he wears a shirt and a pair of trousers.
a) How many possible combinations does he have?

b) Teddy buys two more pairs of trousers.

How many possible combinations does he have now?
$\square$

5 Jack and Alex are choosing food from a menu.

| Starter | Main | Dessert |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soup | Burger | Ice cream |
| Cheese |  |  |
| Bread | Roast chicken <br> Egg and chips <br> Salad <br> Pie | Fruit salad |

a) Jack chooses a starter and a main.

How many different combinations are there?
b) Alex chooses a starter, main and dessert.

How many different combinations are there?
$\square$

6 Rosie is making a birthday card.
She uses a sheet of coloured card and sticks a shape on it.
She has 5 different shapes she can choose from.
She can make 40 different birthday cards in total. How many different sheets of card does Rosie have?
$\square$

